

BORING LOG		DISTRICT	INSTALLATION	SHEET 1 OF 2 SHEETS
1. PROJECT Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA			7. ELEVATION OF HOLE	
2. LOCATION (Coordinates or Station) N=13692854 E=3310430			8. DATUM FOR ELEVATION	
3. DRILLING AGENCY Dempsey (Geotest Engineering, Inc.)			9. ELEVATION OF GROUNDWATER ▽ TOD: ▼ 24-HR:	
4. LABORATORY TESTING AGENCY Tolunay-Wong Engineers, Inc.			10. DRILLING DATE and TIME STARTED: COMPLETED:	
5. DEPTH OF WATER ▽ TOD: ▼ 24-HR:			11. CLASSIFICATION REFERENCE	
6. DEPTH OF HOLE 50 ft			12. ENGINEER	

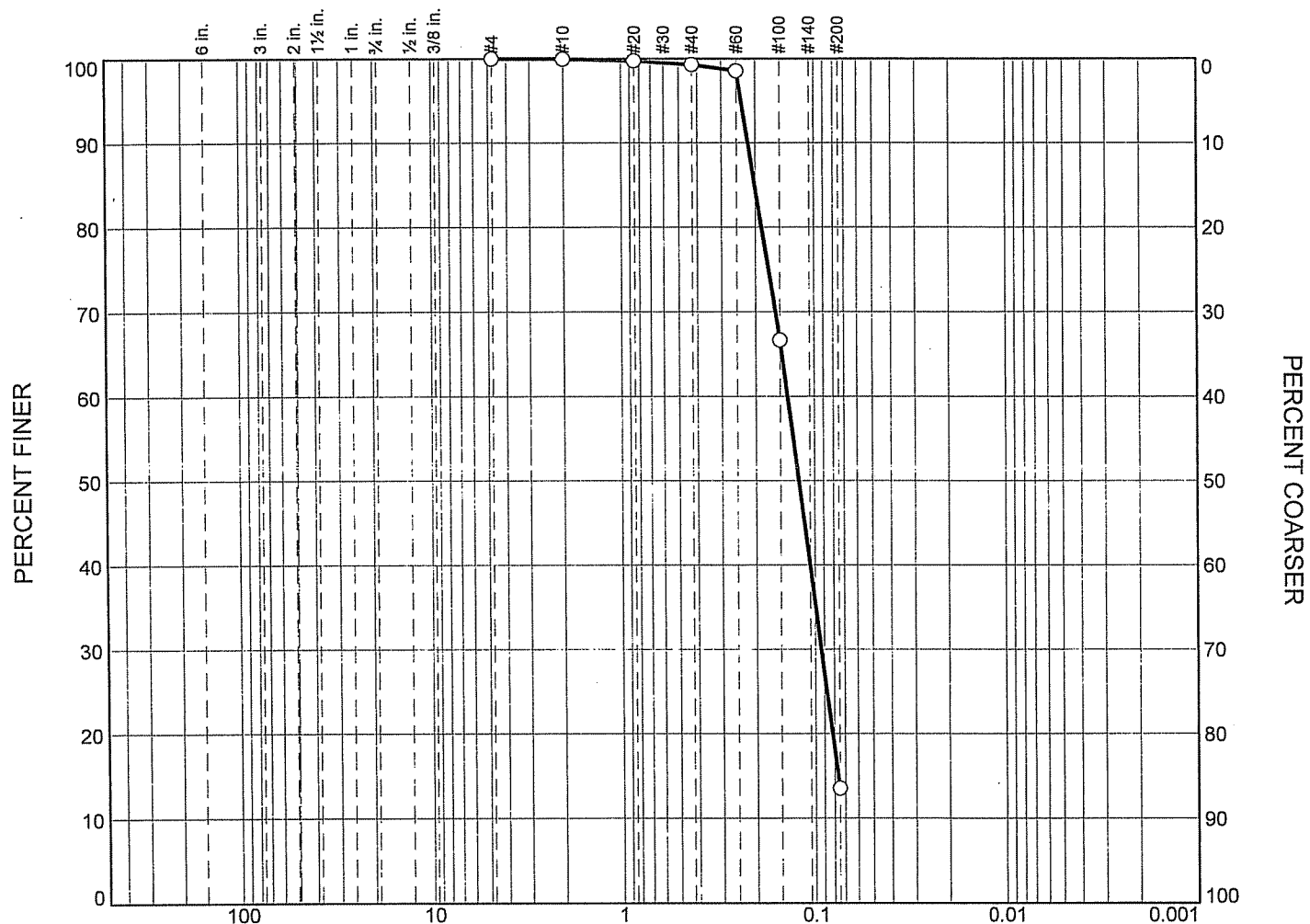
DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY (%)	SPT (N)	PENETROMETER (tsf)	DRY UNIT WT. (pcf)	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT	PLASTIC LIMIT	PLASTICITY INDEX	FINES CONTENT (% <200)
			FAT CLAY(CH) , very stiff to hard, gray -w/ ferrous nodules, roots & shell fragments @ 0' - 2'		1			4.50	105.5	15.7				
			-brown & gray w/ sand seams @ 2' - 4'		2			3.50	86.7	32.7				
5			FAT CLAY WITH SAND(CH) , soft, tan & gray, w/ ferrous nodules		3			0.50	80.1	29.0				
			SANDY FAT CLAY(CH) , very soft, brown & gray, w/ sand seams		4			0.25	84.5	28.3	69	23	46	58.6
10			FAT CLAY WITH SAND(CH) , firm, brown & gray, w/ calcareous nodules		5			1.25	86.3	35.0				
			FAT CLAY(CH) , firm, tan & gray, w/ sand seams		6			0.75	80.1	38.5	75	24	51	94.3
			FAT CLAY WITH SAND(CH) , soft, brown & gray, w/ calcareous nodules		7			0.50	81.8	35.7				
15			FAT CLAY(CH) , firm, brown & gray, w/ sand seams		8			1.00	83.4	34.8	72	24	48	90.6
			FAT CLAY WITH SAND(CH) , firm, tan & gray		9			1.25	85.4	32.7				
			FAT CLAY(CH) , very soft to soft, brown & gray, w/ sand seams		10			0.50	75.8	47.5				
20			FAT CLAY WITH SAND(CH) , very soft, brown & gray		11			0.25	80.6	39.9	68	23	45	80.7
			SILTY SAND(SM) , loose, gray & tan, w/ shell fragmenets	X	12		9							13.6
25														
			FAT CLAY(CH) , soft to firm, gray, w/ sand seams		13			0.50	77.6	33.1				
			-w/ ferrous nodules @ 26' - 28' -gray & tan @ 28' - 30'		14			0.75	75.1	37.5	83	24	59	86.3
30			LEAN CLAY(CL) , soft, gray, w/ sand pockets		15			0.50	64.3	54.8				
			FAT CLAY(CH) , soft, dark gray, w/ sand seams		16			0.50	64.4	56.2				
			CLAYEY SAND(SC) , medium dense, gray &	X										

SWG 1836 BOR 08.18.918.GPJ TOLLUNAY-WONG ENGINEERS.GDT 10/2/08

BORING LOG		DISTRICT	INSTALLATION		SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS	
1. PROJECT Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA			7. ELEVATION OF HOLE			
2. LOCATION (Coordinates or Station) N=13692854 E=3310430			8. DATUM FOR ELEVATION			
3. DRILLING AGENCY Dempsey (Geotest Engineering, Inc.)			9. ELEVATION OF GROUNDWATER ▽ TOD: ▼ 24-HR:			
4. LABORATORY TESTING AGENCY Tolunay-Wong Engineers, Inc.			10. DRILLING DATE and TIME STARTED: COMPLETED:			
5. DEPTH OF WATER ▽ TOD: ▼ 24-HR:			11. CLASSIFICATION REFERENCE			
6. DEPTH OF HOLE 50 ft			12. ENGINEER			

DEPTH (ft)	ELEVATION (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE TYPE	NUMBER	RECOVERY (%)	SPT (N)	PENETROMETER (tsf)	DRY UNIT WT. (pcf)	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	LIQUID LIMIT	PLASTIC LIMIT	PLASTICITY INDEX	FINES CONTENT (% <200)
			tan, w/ shell fragments & clay seams	X	17		11			40.9				
			LEAN CLAY(CL) , soft, dark gray & tan, w/ sand pockets & seams		18			0.50	85.9	34.6				
			FAT CLAY WITH SAND(CH) , soft, gray, w/ shell fragments		19			0.50	77.4	40.7	67	24	43	77.5
40			SILTY CLAYEY SAND(SC-SM) , gray, w/ shell fragments		20			0		29.2				
			SANDY FAT CLAY(CH) , very soft, gray & tan		21			0		44.2	52	20	32	61.1
45			CLAYEY SAND(SC) , gray & tan		22			0.50	90.2	26.6				
			SANDY LEAN CLAY(CL) , very soft to soft, gray		23			0.50	75.3	39.4				
			-w/ shell fragments @ 48' - 50'		24			0		37.3	42	20	22	61.4
50														
55														
60														
65														

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D 422



GRAIN SIZE - mm.

	% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
		Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
○	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	85.7	13.6	

SOIL DATA

SYMBOL	SOURCE	SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (ft.)	Material Description	USCS
○	07-193	12	22-23.5	Gray and tan SILTY SAND; shell fragments	SM

**Tolunay-Wong
Engineers, Inc.
Houston, Texas**

Client: United States Army Corps of Engineers

Project: Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA

Contract No. DACW64-03-D-0008, Task Order No. 0077

Project No.: 08.18.918

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST DATA

7/22/2008

Client: United States Army Corps of Engineers

Project: Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA

Contract No. DACW64-03-D-0008, Task Order No. 0077

Project Number: 08.18.918

Location: 07-193

Depth: 22-23.5

Sample Number: 12

Material Description: Gray and tan SILTY SAND; shell fragments

USCS: SM

Sieve Test Data

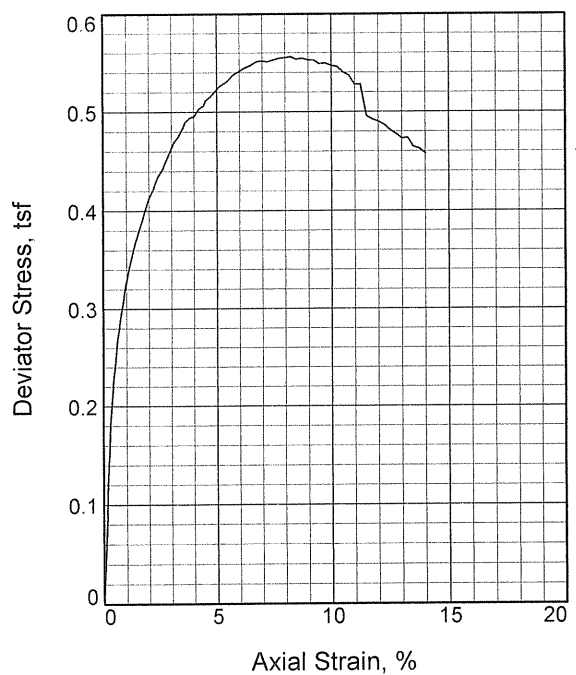
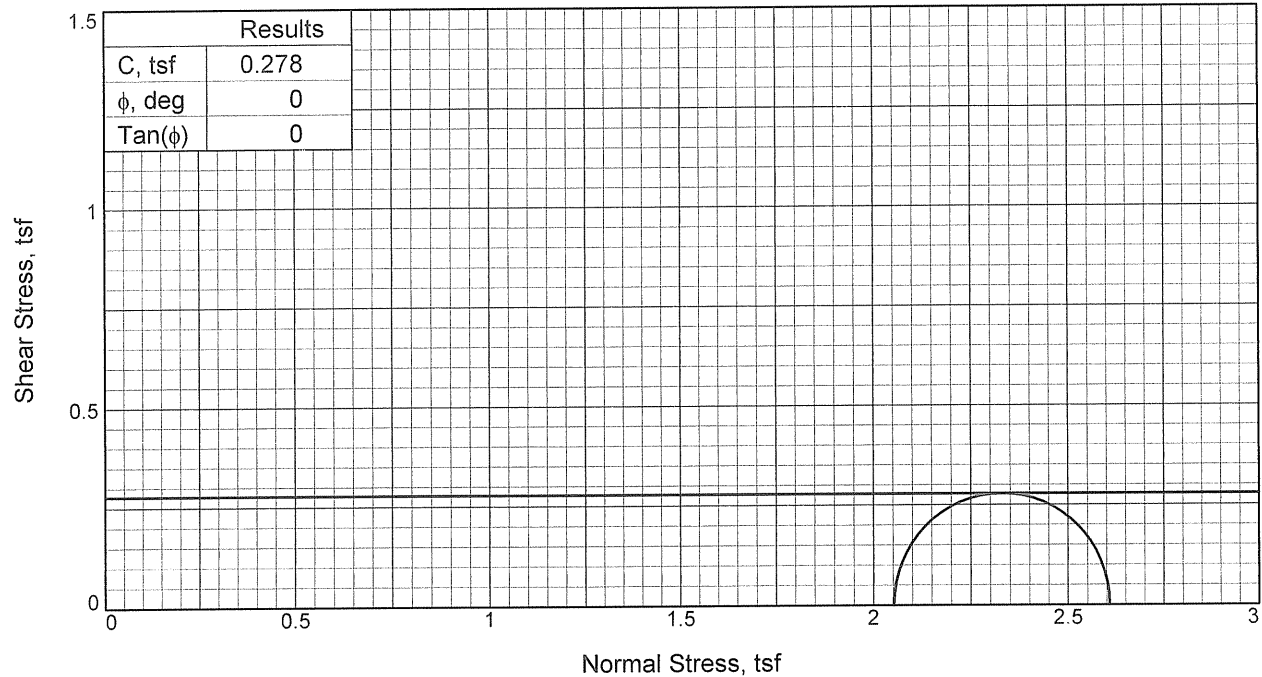
Dry Sample and Tare (grams)	Tare (grams)	Cumulative Pan Tare Weight (grams)	Sieve Opening Size	Cumulative Weight Retained (grams)	Percent Finer
267.78	181.61	181.61	3"		
			0.75"		
			#4	181.61	100.0
			#10	181.63	100.0
			#20	181.84	99.7
			#40	182.23	99.3
			#60	182.84	98.6
			#100	210.34	66.7
			#200	256.10	13.6

Fractional Components

Cobbles	Gravel			Sand				Fines		
	Coarse	Fine	Total	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Total	Silt	Clay	Total
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	85.7	86.4			13.6

D ₁₀	D ₁₅	D ₂₀	D ₃₀	D ₅₀	D ₆₀	D ₈₀	D ₈₅	D ₉₀	D ₉₅
	0.0764	0.0816	0.0930	0.1207	0.1375	0.1857	0.2012	0.2179	0.2361

Fineness Modulus
0.35



Sample No.		1
Initial	Water Content, %	39.4
	Dry Density, pcf	75.3
	Saturation, %	85.9
	Void Ratio	1.2382
	Diameter, in.	2.85
	Height, in.	6.00
At Test	Water Content, %	41.7
	Dry Density, pcf	75.3
	Saturation, %	90.9
	Void Ratio	1.2382
	Diameter, in.	2.85
	Height, in.	6.00
Strain rate, %/min.		1.00
Back Pressure, tsf		0.00
Cell Pressure, tsf		2.05
Fail. Stress, tsf		0.56
Ult. Stress, tsf		
σ_1 Failure, tsf		2.61
σ_3 Failure, tsf		2.05

Type of Test:

Unconsolidated Undrained

Sample Type: Undisturbed

Description: Gray SANDY LEAN CLAY

Assumed Specific Gravity= 2.70

Remarks:

Test method: ASTM D 2850

Pocket pen; tsf: 0.25

Failure type: Bulge

Client: United States Army Corps of Engineers

Project: Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA

Contract No. DACW64-03-D-0008, Task Order No. 0077

Source of Sample: 07-193

Depth: 46-48

Sample Number: 23

Proj. No.: 08.18.918

Date Sampled: 7/18/08

TRIAXIAL SHEAR TEST REPORT

Tolunay-Wong Engineers, Inc.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

Unconsolidated Undrained

10/17/2008

9:49 AM

Date: 7/18/08
Client: United States Army Corps of Engineers
Project: Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA
Contract No. DACW64-03-D-0008, Task Order No. 0077
Project No.: 08.18.918
Location: 07-193
Depth: 46-48 **Sample Number:** 23
Description: Gray SANDY LEAN CLAY
Remarks:
Test method: ASTM D 2850
Pocket pen; tsf: 0.25
Failure type: Bulge
Type of Sample: Undisturbed
Assumed Specific Gravity=2.70 **LL=** **PL=** **PI=**
Test Method: ASTM D 2850

Parameters for Specimen No. 1

Specimen Parameter	Initial	Final
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	125.970	99.630
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	99.310	79.600
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	31.660	31.550
Moisture, %	39.4	41.7
Moist specimen weight, gms.	1054.8	
Diameter, in.	2.85	
Area, in. ²	6.38	
Height, in.	6.00	
Wet Density, pcf	105.0	
Dry density, pcf	75.3	
Void ratio	1.2382	
Saturation, %	85.9	

Test Readings for Specimen No. 1

Membrane modulus = .130 kN/cm²
Membrane thickness = .031 cm
Cell pressure = 28.50 psi (2.052 tsf)
Back pressure = 0.00 psi (0.000 tsf)
Strain rate, %/min. = 1.00
Fail. Stress = 0.556 tsf at reading no. 63

Test Readings for Specimen No. 1

No.	Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load lbs.	Strain %	Deviator Stress tsf	Minor Princ. Stress tsf	Major Princ. Stress tsf	1:3 Ratio	P tsf	Q tsf
0	0.1170	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.000	2.052	2.052	1.00	2.052	0.000
1	0.1263	7.751	7.8	0.2	0.087	2.052	2.139	1.04	2.096	0.044
2	0.1274	9.947	9.9	0.2	0.112	2.052	2.164	1.05	2.108	0.056
3	0.1294	11.395	11.4	0.2	0.128	2.052	2.180	1.06	2.116	0.064
4	0.1308	12.605	12.6	0.2	0.142	2.052	2.194	1.07	2.123	0.071
5	0.1320	13.505	13.5	0.3	0.152	2.052	2.204	1.07	2.128	0.076
6	0.1340	15.115	15.1	0.3	0.170	2.052	2.222	1.08	2.137	0.085
7	0.1353	16.054	16.1	0.3	0.181	2.052	2.233	1.09	2.142	0.090
8	0.1366	16.993	17.0	0.3	0.191	2.052	2.243	1.09	2.148	0.096
9	0.1386	17.673	17.7	0.4	0.199	2.052	2.251	1.10	2.151	0.099
10	0.1399	18.396	18.4	0.4	0.207	2.052	2.259	1.10	2.155	0.103
11	0.1412	19.162	19.2	0.4	0.215	2.052	2.267	1.10	2.160	0.108
12	0.1432	20.216	20.2	0.4	0.227	2.052	2.279	1.11	2.166	0.114
13	0.1445	20.777	20.8	0.5	0.233	2.052	2.285	1.11	2.169	0.117
14	0.1478	21.615	21.6	0.5	0.243	2.052	2.295	1.12	2.173	0.121
15	0.1491	22.193	22.2	0.5	0.249	2.052	2.301	1.12	2.177	0.125
16	0.1504	22.826	22.8	0.6	0.256	2.052	2.308	1.12	2.180	0.128
17	0.1537	24.108	24.1	0.6	0.270	2.052	2.322	1.13	2.187	0.135
18	0.1583	24.866	24.9	0.7	0.279	2.052	2.331	1.14	2.191	0.139
19	0.1596	25.613	25.6	0.7	0.287	2.052	2.339	1.14	2.196	0.144
20	0.1629	26.380	26.4	0.8	0.295	2.052	2.347	1.14	2.200	0.148
21	0.1662	26.977	27.0	0.8	0.302	2.052	2.354	1.15	2.203	0.151
22	0.1694	27.744	27.7	0.9	0.310	2.052	2.362	1.15	2.207	0.155
23	0.1720	28.491	28.5	0.9	0.319	2.052	2.371	1.16	2.211	0.159
24	0.1753	29.048	29.0	1.0	0.325	2.052	2.377	1.16	2.214	0.162
25	0.1785	29.657	29.7	1.0	0.331	2.052	2.383	1.16	2.218	0.166
26	0.1831	30.474	30.5	1.1	0.340	2.052	2.392	1.17	2.222	0.170
27	0.1941	32.074	32.1	1.3	0.357	2.052	2.409	1.17	2.231	0.179
28	0.1999	32.895	32.9	1.4	0.366	2.052	2.418	1.18	2.235	0.183
29	0.2063	33.672	33.7	1.5	0.374	2.052	2.426	1.18	2.239	0.187
30	0.2121	34.337	34.3	1.6	0.381	2.052	2.433	1.19	2.243	0.191
31	0.2185	35.109	35.1	1.7	0.390	2.052	2.442	1.19	2.247	0.195
32	0.2243	35.861	35.9	1.8	0.398	2.052	2.450	1.19	2.251	0.199
33	0.2366	37.242	37.2	2.0	0.412	2.052	2.464	1.20	2.258	0.206
34	0.2488	38.226	38.2	2.2	0.422	2.052	2.474	1.21	2.263	0.211
35	0.2546	38.887	38.9	2.3	0.429	2.052	2.481	1.21	2.266	0.214
36	0.2610	39.458	39.5	2.4	0.435	2.052	2.487	1.21	2.269	0.217
37	0.2726	40.194	40.2	2.6	0.442	2.052	2.494	1.22	2.273	0.221
38	0.2791	40.835	40.8	2.7	0.448	2.052	2.500	1.22	2.276	0.224
39	0.2907	41.782	41.8	2.9	0.458	2.052	2.510	1.22	2.281	0.229
40	0.3030	42.827	42.8	3.1	0.468	2.052	2.520	1.23	2.286	0.234
41	0.3152	43.493	43.5	3.3	0.475	2.052	2.527	1.23	2.289	0.237
42	0.3273	44.432	44.4	3.5	0.484	2.052	2.536	1.24	2.294	0.242
43	0.3331	45.004	45.0	3.6	0.490	2.052	2.542	1.24	2.297	0.245
44	0.3454	45.477	45.5	3.8	0.494	2.052	2.546	1.24	2.299	0.247
45	0.3577	45.723	45.7	4.0	0.495	2.052	2.547	1.24	2.300	0.248
46	0.3699	46.539	46.5	4.2	0.503	2.052	2.555	1.25	2.304	0.252

Test Readings for Specimen No. 1

No.	Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load lbs.	Strain %	Deviator Stress tsf	Minor Princ. Stress tsf	Major Princ. Stress tsf	1:3 Ratio	P tsf	Q tsf
47	0.3821	46.934	46.9	4.4	0.506	2.052	2.558	1.25	2.305	0.253
48	0.3879	47.478	47.5	4.5	0.512	2.052	2.564	1.25	2.308	0.256
49	0.4001	47.890	47.9	4.7	0.515	2.052	2.567	1.25	2.310	0.258
50	0.4122	48.512	48.5	4.9	0.521	2.052	2.573	1.25	2.312	0.260
51	0.4244	49.114	49.1	5.1	0.526	2.052	2.578	1.26	2.315	0.263
52	0.4457	49.811	49.8	5.5	0.531	2.052	2.583	1.26	2.318	0.266
53	0.4605	50.511	50.5	5.7	0.537	2.052	2.589	1.26	2.321	0.269
54	0.4758	51.000	51.0	6.0	0.541	2.052	2.593	1.26	2.323	0.271
55	0.4906	51.463	51.5	6.2	0.545	2.052	2.597	1.27	2.324	0.272
56	0.5060	51.865	51.9	6.5	0.547	2.052	2.599	1.27	2.326	0.274
57	0.5207	52.339	52.3	6.7	0.551	2.052	2.603	1.27	2.327	0.275
58	0.5355	52.566	52.6	7.0	0.552	2.052	2.604	1.27	2.328	0.276
59	0.5510	52.633	52.6	7.2	0.551	2.052	2.603	1.27	2.328	0.276
60	0.5658	52.947	52.9	7.5	0.553	2.052	2.605	1.27	2.328	0.276
61	0.5812	53.251	53.3	7.7	0.555	2.052	2.607	1.27	2.329	0.277
62	0.5959	53.457	53.5	8.0	0.555	2.052	2.607	1.27	2.330	0.278
63	0.6113	53.707	53.7	8.2	0.556	2.052	2.608	1.27	2.330	0.278
64	0.6261	53.588	53.6	8.5	0.553	2.052	2.605	1.27	2.329	0.277
65	0.6415	53.829	53.8	8.7	0.554	2.052	2.606	1.27	2.329	0.277
66	0.6562	53.832	53.8	9.0	0.553	2.052	2.605	1.27	2.328	0.276
67	0.6716	53.956	54.0	9.2	0.553	2.052	2.605	1.27	2.328	0.276
68	0.6864	53.729	53.7	9.5	0.549	2.052	2.601	1.27	2.326	0.274
69	0.7018	53.948	53.9	9.7	0.550	2.052	2.602	1.27	2.327	0.275
70	0.7165	53.874	53.9	10.0	0.547	2.052	2.599	1.27	2.326	0.274
71	0.7319	53.899	53.9	10.2	0.546	2.052	2.598	1.27	2.325	0.273
72	0.7466	53.492	53.5	10.5	0.540	2.052	2.592	1.26	2.322	0.270
73	0.7620	53.328	53.3	10.8	0.537	2.052	2.589	1.26	2.321	0.269
74	0.7768	52.549	52.5	11.0	0.528	2.052	2.580	1.26	2.316	0.264
75	0.7922	52.697	52.7	11.3	0.528	2.052	2.580	1.26	2.316	0.264
76	0.8069	52.307	52.3	11.5	0.496	2.052	2.548	1.24	2.300	0.248
77	0.8223	52.168	52.2	11.8	0.492	2.052	2.544	1.24	2.298	0.246
78	0.8371	52.159	52.2	12.0	0.490	2.052	2.542	1.24	2.297	0.245
79	0.8525	52.049	52.0	12.3	0.487	2.052	2.539	1.24	2.295	0.243
80	0.8672	51.716	51.7	12.5	0.482	2.052	2.534	1.23	2.293	0.241
81	0.8826	51.539	51.5	12.8	0.478	2.052	2.530	1.23	2.291	0.239
82	0.8974	51.267	51.3	13.0	0.473	2.052	2.525	1.23	2.289	0.237
83	0.9127	51.514	51.5	13.3	0.473	2.052	2.525	1.23	2.289	0.237
84	0.9275	50.825	50.8	13.5	0.465	2.052	2.517	1.23	2.284	0.232
85	0.9429	50.825	50.8	13.8	0.463	2.052	2.515	1.23	2.283	0.231
86	0.9576	50.531	50.5	14.0	0.458	2.052	2.510	1.22	2.281	0.229

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TESTS

Project No. 08.18.918

Client: United States Army Corps of Engineers

Project: Galveston Channel and Pelican Island PA

Contract No. DACW64-03-D-0008, Task Order No. 0077

Boring No.	Sample No.	Depth (ft)	Soil Description	USCS	Water Content (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plast. Index	Finer than #200 Sieve (%)	Lab Vane (tsf)	Uc/UU. Compr. (tsf)	Failure Strain (%)	Conf. Pres. (psi)	Failure Type
	13	24-26	Tan and gray FAT CLAY; organics	CH	56.6	62.9									
	14	26-28	Gray and tan LEAN CLAY	CL	34.7	82.0									
	15	28-30	Dark gray and gray FAT CLAY	CH	34.0	88.0	115	32	83	99.9		0.70	10.2		Vertical shear
	16	30-32	Gray and tan SANDY LEAN CLAY	CL	23.0	93.5									
	17	32-33.5	Gray and tan SILTY SAND; shell fragments	SM											
	18	34.5-36	Gray and tan CLAYEY SAND; shell fragments	SC	30.1		42	19	23	48.4					
	19	36-38	Gray and tan CLAYEY SAND; shell fragments	SC	24.1	101.0									
	20	38.5-40	Gray and tan CLAYEY SAND; shell fragments	SC						19.8					
	21	43-45	Gray and tan CLAYEY SAND; shell fragments	SC						16.7					
	22	46-48	Gray LEAN CLAY with SAND	CL	46.8	73.5	46	22	24						
	23	48-50	Gray and tan SANDY LEAN CLAY	CL	33.8		46	19	27	69.4					
07-193															
	1	0-2	Brown FAT CLAY; ferrous nodules and grass roots	CH	15.7	105.5									
	2	2-4	Brown and gray FAT CLAY; sand seams	CH	32.7	86.7									
	3	4-6	Tan and gray FAT CLAY with SAND; ferrous nodules	CH	29.0										
	4	6-8	Brown and gray SANDY FAT CLAY	CH	28.3	84.5	69	23	46	58.6		0.44	5.6		Multiple shear
	5	8-10	Brown and gray FAT CLAY with SAND; calcareous nodules	CH	35.0	86.3									
	6	10-12	Tan and gray FAT CLAY	CH	38.5	80.1	75	24	51	94.3		0.45	5.6		Multiple shear
	7	12-14	Brown and gray FAT CLAY with SAND; calcareous nodules	CH	35.7	81.8									
	8	14-16	Brown and gray FAT CLAY; sand seams	CH	34.8	83.4	72	24	48	90.6		0.33	6.2		60 degree
	9	16-18	Gray and tan FAT CLAY with SAND	CH	32.7	85.4									
	10	18-20	Brown and gray FAT CLAY; sand seams	CH	47.5	75.8									
	11	20-22	Gray and brown FAT CLAY with SAND	CH	39.9	80.6	68	23	45	80.7	0.00	0.37	10.7		Multiple shear
	12	22-23.5	Gray and tan SILTY SAND; shell fragments	SM						13.6					
	13	26-28	Gray FAT CLAY; sand seams and ferrous nodules	CH	33.1	77.6									
	14	28-30	Gray and tan FAT CLAY; sand seams	CH	37.5	75.1	83	24	59	86.3		0.48	5.7		Bulge
	15	30-32	Gray LEAN CLAY; sand pockets	CL	54.8	64.3									
	16	32-34	Dark gray FAT CLAY; sand seams	CH	56.2	64.4									
	17	34.5-36	Tan and gray CLAYEY SAND; shell fragments	SC	40.9										
	18	36-38	Dark gray and tan LEAN CLAY; sand pockets	CL	34.6	85.9									
	19	38-40	Gray FAT CLAY with SAND	CH	40.7	77.4	67	24	43	77.5		0.62	9.1		Bulge
	20	40-42	Gray SILTY CLAYEY SAND; shell fragments	SC-SM	29.2										
	21	42-44	Gray and tan SANDY FAT CLAY	CH	44.2		52	20	32	61.1					
	22	44-46	Gray CLAYEY SAND	SC	26.6	90.2									
	23	46-48	Gray SANDY LEAN CLAY	CL	39.4	75.3						0.56	8.2	28.5	Bulge
	24	48-50	Gray SANDY LEAN CLAY; shell fragments	CL	37.3		42	20	22	61.4					
07-194															

Our letters and reports are for the exclusive use of the CLIENT. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full, without our prior written approval.

TOLUNAY-WONG ENGINEERS, INC.

